

Sentence Practice

• 정답 p.80

C 다음을 /로 끊어 읽기를 표시하고, 빨간색으로 된 부분에 유의하여 해석해 봅시다.

^①Social psychologist Carol Dweck says there are two types of evaluations. ^②One type

looks at a person’s abilities. ^③For example, a teacher might say to a student, “You are very

smart.” ^④The other type focuses on how much effort someone makes. ^⑤For example,

a parent might say, “You tried really hard.”

^⑥These two kinds of evaluations may seem similar, but they affect children in different

ways. ^⑦When children are evaluated for effort, they usually think failure happens because

they didn’t try hard enough. ^⑧This makes them want to try again. ^⑨They practice more,

improve their skills, and try to do better next time. ^⑩On the other hand, when children are

evaluated for being smart, they may think they failed because they are not naturally good.

^⑪They believe they can’t change the result. ^⑫This often makes them give up more quickly.

^⑬This shows that evaluations work better when they focus on effort — something children

can control — **rather than** ability, which they cannot.